

TABLE 11: Distribution of the Slave and Total Colored Population of Brazil by Region and Province, 1819 and 1872.

Region & Province	Slave 1819 <sup>a</sup>	Slave 1872	Total Colored 1872
I. <i>North:</i>			
Amazonas	39,040 ( 4%)	28,437 ( 2%)	147,585 ( 2%)
Pará	6,040	979	9,571
	33,000	27,458	138,014
II. <i>Northeast:</i>			
Maranhão	567,213 (51%)	480,409 (32%)	3,045,387 (53%)
Piauí	133,334	74,939	244,584
Ceará	12,405	23,795	145,322
Rio Grande do Norte	55,439	31,913	400,013
Paraíba	9,109	13,020	120,475
Pernambuco	16,723	21,526	221,938
Alagoas	97,633	89,028	538,575
Sergipe	69,094	35,741	252,847
Bahia	26,213	22,623	123,378
	147,263	167,824	998,255
III. <i>Southeast:</i>			
Minas Gerais	412,542 (37%)	891,306 (59%)	2,184,756 (38%)
Espírito Santo	168,543	370,459	1,176,426
Rio de Janeiro <sup>b</sup>	20,272	22,659	50,026
São Paulo	146,060	341,576	593,847
	77,667	156,612	364,457
IV. <i>South:</i>			
Paraná	47,616 ( 4%)	93,335 ( 6%)	229,634 ( 4%)
Santa Catarina	10,191	10,560	47,937
Rio Grande do Sul	9,172	14,984	30,968
	28,253	67,791	150,729
V. <i>Center-West:</i>			
Goiás	40,980 ( 4%)	17,319 ( 1%)	148,872 ( 2%)
Mato Grosso	26,800	10,652	114,216
	14,180	6,667	34,656
TOTALS	1,107,391 (100%)	1,510,806 (100%)	5,756,234 (100%) <sup>c</sup>

<sup>a</sup>For the 1819 census, which is a recalculation of the original numbers of Conselheiro Antonio Rodrigues Velloso de Oliveira in accordance with 1870 political divisions, done by Norberto de Souza, see [Joaquim Norberto de Souza e Silva], *Investigações sôbre os recenseamentos da população geral do império*, p. 152.

<sup>b</sup>Includes the population of the city of Rio de Janeiro.

<sup>c</sup>Does not add up to 100.0% because of rounding.