

Lista 3 de CM300

1. Calcule as soluções das equações abaixo.

$$\begin{array}{lll} \text{(a)} 3x + 1 = 5 & \text{(b)} \frac{2x + 2}{3} = x + 1 & \text{(c)} 3x + \frac{1}{3} = 4x - 2 \\ \text{(d)} -2x + 1 = 2x - 1 & \text{(e)} 2x - 1 = 2x - 1 & \text{(f)} 2(3x - 1) = 4x - 1 \\ \text{(g)} -3x + 1 = 2x & \text{(h)} \frac{2x}{3} + 1 = \frac{3}{2} & \text{(i)} \frac{3x - 4}{5} = 4x - \frac{1}{5} \\ \text{(j)} \frac{-3x + 2}{4} = -\frac{x}{4} + 2 \end{array}$$

2. Encontre o conjunto solução das inequações abaixo.

$$\begin{array}{lll} \text{(a)} 2x + 2 \leq -5 & \text{(b)} -3x - 1 > 1 & \text{(c)} 2(3x - 1) < \frac{3x}{2} \\ \text{(d)} \frac{2x - 1}{-2} \geq 2x & \text{(e)} -\frac{x}{2} - \frac{1}{3} > 2x + \frac{1}{4} & \text{(f)} \frac{2x - 3}{4} < 3(x - 1) \\ \text{(g)} \frac{x - 1}{3} > 0 & \text{(h)} \frac{4x - 2}{3} \geq 4x - \frac{2}{3} & \text{(i)} 2(-2x + 1) \leq \frac{1}{2} \left(x + \frac{1}{2} \right) \end{array}$$

3. Encontre as soluções das equações abaixo.

$$\begin{array}{lll} \text{(a)} x^2 = x + 6 & \text{(b)} 2x^2 + 3x + 4 = 0 & \text{(c)} \frac{x^2}{2} + 4x + 8 = 0 \\ \text{(d)} x^2 + 4x + 3 = -x(x + 1) & \text{(e)} 2x(-x + 1) = \frac{1}{2} & \text{(f)} 5x^2 = -4x \\ \text{(g)} -x^2 + 7x + 10 = -2x^2 + x + 1 & \text{(h)} 4x^2 - 8x - 1 = 0 & \text{(i)} -x^2 + 8x = 20 \\ \text{(j)} x^2 - \frac{3}{4} = 0 & \text{(k)} \frac{x^2}{2} - \frac{x}{8} = 0 & \text{(l)} -x^2 + 10x - 21 = 0 \\ \text{(m)} x^2 + 4x + 1 = 0 & \text{(n)} -4x^2 + 4x + 19 = 0 & \text{(o)} \frac{7}{2}x^2 + \sqrt{2}x - 1 = 0 \end{array}$$

4. Encontre o conjunto solução das inequações abaixo.

$$\begin{array}{lll} \text{(a)} x^2 - 2x - 3 \leq 0 & \text{(b)} x^2 + 9x + 18 > 0 & \text{(c)} 2x^2 + x \geq 0 \\ \text{(d)} x^2 + 3 < 0 & \text{(e)} -2x^2 + 2 > 2x^2 + 8x + 4 & \text{(f)} -x^2 + 5 < 0 \\ \text{(g)} x^2 - 6 > -x(x + 1) & \text{(h)} x^2 - 8x \geq 16 & \text{(i)} x^2 - 2x + 1 \geq 2x - 1 \\ \text{(j)} x(x + 1) \leq \frac{1}{2} & \text{(k)} 2x(5x + 3) < 2x^2 - 1 & \text{(l)} 3x + 1 \geq 4x^2 + 10x + 1 \\ \text{(m)} (x + 1)^2 + 3 > 0 & \text{(n)} x(2x + 1) + \frac{9}{4} \leq x(x - 2) & \text{(o)} -x^2 + x \geq -4x^2 + 2x \\ \text{(p)} 3x(x + 1) < 2x^2 + 7x - 5 & \text{(q)} 3x^2 + 2x - \frac{1}{2} < -3x^2 + 3x + \frac{1}{2} & \text{(r)} 25x^2 + 10x + 1 > 0 \end{array}$$

Respostas:

$$\begin{array}{llll} \text{1. (a)} x = \frac{4}{3} & \text{(d)} x = \frac{1}{2} & \text{(g)} x = \frac{1}{5} & \text{(i)} x = -\frac{3}{17} \\ \text{(b)} x = -1 & \text{(e)} x \in \mathbb{R} & & \text{(j)} x = -3 \\ \text{(c)} x = \frac{7}{3} & \text{(f)} x = \frac{1}{2} & \text{(h)} x = \frac{3}{4} & \end{array}$$

2. (a) $x \leq -\frac{7}{2}$ (c) $x < \frac{4}{9}$ (e) $x < -\frac{7}{30}$ (g) $x > 1$
 (b) $x < -\frac{2}{3}$ (d) $x \leq \frac{1}{6}$ (f) $x > \frac{9}{10}$ (h) $x \leq 0$
 (i) $x \geq \frac{7}{18}$
3. (a) $x = 3$ ou $x = -2$ (g) $x = -3$ (l) $x = 3$ ou $x = 7$
 (b) Não existe solução real. (h) $x = 1 + \frac{\sqrt{5}}{2}$ ou $x = 1 - \frac{\sqrt{5}}{2}$ (m) $x = -2 - \sqrt{3}$ ou $x = -2 + \sqrt{3}$
 (c) $x = -4$ (i) Não existe solução real. (n) $x = \frac{1}{2} - \sqrt{5}$ ou $x = \frac{1}{2} + \sqrt{5}$
 (d) $x = -1$ ou $x = -\frac{3}{2}$ (j) $x = -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}$ ou $x = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}$ (o) $x = -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{7} - \frac{4}{7}$ ou $x = -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{7} + \frac{4}{7}$
 (e) $x = \frac{1}{2}$ (k) $x = 0$ ou $x = \frac{1}{4}$
 (f) $x = -\frac{4}{5}$ ou $x = 0$
4. (a) $-1 \leq x \leq 3$ (g) $x < -2$ ou $x > \frac{3}{2}$ (m) $x \in \mathbb{R}$
 (b) $x < -6$ ou $x > -3$ (h) $x \in \mathbb{R}$ (n) $x = -\frac{3}{2}$
 (c) $x \leq -\frac{1}{2}$ ou $x \geq 0$ (i) $x \leq 2 - \sqrt{2}$ ou $x \geq 2 + \sqrt{2}$ (o) $x \leq 0$ ou $x \geq \frac{1}{3}$
 (d) Não existe solução real. (j) $-\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \leq x \leq -\frac{1}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$ (p) Não existe solução real.
 (e) $x < -1 - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$ ou $x < -1 + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$ (k) $-\frac{1}{2} < x < -\frac{1}{4}$ (q) $-\frac{1}{3} < x < \frac{1}{2}$
 (f) $x < -\sqrt{5}$ ou $x > \sqrt{5}$ (l) $-\frac{7}{4} \leq x \leq 0$ (r) $x \neq -\frac{1}{5}$